

References

- Deal JA, Betz J, Lin FR, Reed NS. Interpreting Results from Epidemiologic Studies. *SeminHear*. 2021 Feb;42(1):3-9. doi: 10.1055/s-0041-1725996. Epub 2021 Apr 15. PMID: 33883787; PMCID: PMC8050417.
- Hayden KM, Reed BR, Manly JJ, et al. Cognitive decline in the elderly: an analysis of population heterogeneity. *Age Ageing*. 2011;40(6):684-689. doi:10.1093/ageing/afr101
- Lin FR, Albert M. Hearing loss and dementia - who is listening? *Aging Ment Health*. 2014;18(6):671-3. doi: 10.1080/13607863.2014.915924. PMID: 24875093; PMCID: PMC4075051.
- Lin FR, Pike JR, Albert MS, Arnold M, Burgard S, Chisolm T, Couper D, Deal JA, Goman AM, Glynn NW, Gmelin T, Gravens-Mueller L, Hayden KM, Huang AR, Knopman D, Mitchell CM, Mosley T, Pankow JS, Reed NS, Sanchez V, Schrack JA, Windham BG, Coresh J; ACHIEVE Collaborative Research Group. Hearing intervention versus health education control to reduce cognitive decline in older adults with hearing loss in the USA (ACHIEVE): a multicentre, randomised controlled trial. *Lancet*. 2023 Sep 2;402(10404):786-797. doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(23)01406-X. Epub 2023 Jul 18. PMID: 37478886; PMCID: PMC10529382.
- Livingston G, Huntley J, Sommerlad A, Ames D, Ballard C, Banerjee S, Brayne C, Burns A, Cohen-Mansfield J, Cooper C, Costafreda SG, Dias A, Fox N, Gitlin LN, Howard R, Kales HC, Kivimäki M, Larson EB, Ogunniyi A, Orgeta V, Ritchie K, Rockwood K, Sampson EL, Samus Q, Schneider LS, Selbæk G, Teri L, Mukadam N. Dementia prevention, intervention, and care: 2020 report of the Lancet Commission. *Lancet*. 2020 Aug 8;396(10248):413-446. doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(20)30367-6. Epub 2020 Jul 30. Erratum in: *Lancet*. 2023 Sep 30;402(10408):1132. PMID: 32738937; PMCID: PMC7392084.
- Yeo BSY, Song HJMD, Toh EMS, Ng LS, Ho CSH, Ho R, Merchant RA, Tan BKJ, Loh WS. Association of Hearing Aids and Cochlear Implants With Cognitive Decline and Dementia: A Systematic Review and Meta-analysis. *JAMA Neurol*. 2023 Feb 1;80(2):134-141. doi: 10.1001/jamaneurol.2022.4427. PMID: 36469314; PMCID: PMC9856596.